

Answer on Question #45386 – Chemistry – Physical Chemistry

Question:

1. The radius of a platinum atom is 139 pm. How many platinum atoms would have to be laid side by side to span a distance of 3.47 mm?

2. The mass of a single uranium atom is 4.70×10^{-22} grams. How many uranium atoms would there be in 175 milligrams of uranium?

3. The volume of a single uranium atom is $1.37 \times 10^{-23} \text{ cm}^3$. What is the volume of a uranium atom in microliters?

Answer:

1. To find the number of many platinum atoms which would have to be laid side by side to span a distance of 3.47 mm if the radius of a platinum atom is 139 pm you need:

$$N = 3.47 \text{ mm} / 139 \text{ pm} = 3.47 \times 10^9 \text{ pm} / 139 \text{ pm} = 24964028.78 \approx \mathbf{24964029}$$

2. To find the number of uranium atoms which would be in 175 milligrams of uranium if the mass of a single uranium atom is 4.70×10^{-22} grams you need:

$$N = 175 \text{ mg} / 4.70 \times 10^{-22} \text{ g} = 175 \times 10^{-3} \text{ g} / 4.70 \times 10^{-22} \text{ g} \approx \mathbf{3.72 \times 10^{20}}$$

3. As you know in 1 cm^3 is 1000 microliters;

So in $1.37 \times 10^{-23} \text{ cm}^3$ will be 1.37×10^{-20} microliters.