Answer on Question #41776 - Chemistry - Inorganic Chemistry

Question:

600 ml of ozonised oxygen at STP was found to weight one gram. What is the volume of O3 in the ozonoised oxygen ?

- (1) 200 ml
- (2) 150 ml
- (3) 100 ml
- (4) 50 ml

Answer:

From the ideal gas law we can find the expression for the molar mass:

$$pV = nRT$$

$$n = m/M$$

$$pV = mRT/M$$

$$M = mRT/pV = 1.8.314.273/(100000.0.0006) = 37.8 g/mol$$

$$M(O_3) = 48$$

$$M(O_2) = 32$$

The average molar mass of gas can be expressed as the sum of molar masses multiplied by mole fraction. Let x denote the mole fraction of ozone, so the mole fraction oxygen is 1-x. Now we can write the expression for x:

$$48x + 32(1-x) = 37.8$$

$$x = 0.3625$$

The volume of ozone is the total volume multiplied by the ozone mole fraction:

$$V(O_3) = x \cdot V = 217.5 \text{ ml} \approx 200 \text{ ml}$$

So, the correct option is (1).