What is the limiting reagent when 3.1 mol of $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ react with 2.7 mol of $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ according to the equation:

$$
2 \mathrm{SO}_{2}+\mathrm{O}_{2} \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{SO}_{3}
$$

Answer: According to the reaction equation, 2 moles of $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ fully react with 1 mole of $\mathrm{O}_{2}$, theoretical molar ratio is 2:1. And the real molar ratio is: $\mathrm{n}\left(\mathrm{SO}_{2}\right) / \mathrm{n}\left(\mathrm{O}_{2}\right)=3.1 / 2.7=1.15: 1$.

As you can see, $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ is in deficit in comparison to the theoretical ratio. It means, that $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$ is the limiting reagent.

